

Office of Professional Responsibility

Midland County Detention Center

Inspection 2025-006-056

August 6, 2025



U.S. Immigration
and Customs
Enforcement

**INSPECTION
of the
MIDLAND COUNTY DETENTION CENTER
Midland, Texas**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|----------|
| FACILITY OVERVIEW | 3 |
| INSPECTION PROCESS | 4 |
| FINDINGS BY FEDERAL PERFORMANCE BASED DETENTION STANDARDS (MAY 2025) MAJOR CATEGORIES | 5 |
| DETAINEE RELATIONS | 6 |
| INSPECTION FINDINGS | 6 |
| CONCLUSION | 6 |

INSPECTION TEAM MEMBERS



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ODO
ODO

FACILITY OVERVIEW

The U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) Office of Professional Responsibility (OPR) Office of Detention Oversight (ODO) conducted an inspection of the Midland County Detention Center (MCDC) in Midland, Texas, from July 9 to August 7, 2025, which included a 1-day on-site visit on August 6, 2025..¹ The facility opened in 2012 and is owned and operated by the Midland County Sheriff's Office. The ICE Office of Enforcement and Removal Operations (ERO) began housing detainees at MCDC in 2012 under the oversight of ERO's Field Office Director in El Paso (ERO El Paso). The facility is a United States Marshals Service (USMS) contracted facility where ICE is an authorized user and operates under the USMS Federal Performance Based Detention Standards (FPBDS) (May 2025)..²

[REDACTED] A facility administrator handles daily facility operations and manages [REDACTED] support personnel. Summit Correctional Services provides food services, CorrHealth provides medical care, and Midland County Sheriff's Office provides commissary services at the facility. The facility was accredited by the Texas Commission on Jail Standards in July 2024.

| Capacity and Population Statistics | Quantity |
|--|------------|
| ICE Bed Capacity. ³ | [REDACTED] |
| Average ICE Population. ⁴ | [REDACTED] |
| Adult Male Population (as of August 6, 2025) | [REDACTED] |
| Adult Female Population (as of August 6, 2025) | [REDACTED] |

This was ODO's first inspection of MCDC.

¹ This facility holds male and female detainees with low, medium, , and high security classification levels for periods greater less than 72 hours.

² In June 2025, all USMS contracted facilities where ICE is an authorized user changed from National Detention Standards (NDS 2019) to USMS FPBDS (May 2025).

³ Data Source: ERO Custody Management Division Authorized Facility List as of July 14, 2025.

⁴ *Ibid.*

INSPECTION PROCESS

ODO conducts the following annual and biennial oversight inspections of ICE detention facilities to assess and rate each facility's compliance with their contractually obligated detention standards as noted in the Facility Overview section above.

- **Dedicated facility:** ODO conducts annual on-site inspections of dedicated inter-governmental service agreement (IGSA) facilities, contract detention facilities (CDF), family residential centers, and service processing centers.
- **Non-dedicated IGSA facility:**
 - For facilities with an average daily population (ADP) of 50 or more, ODO conducts biennial on-site inspections.
 - For facilities with an ADP of 50 less,
 - If the facility has not previously had a rated ODO inspection, then ODO conducts an initial on-site inspection, and
 - If the facility has had an ODO inspection, then the facility completes a biennial ODO-assisted self-inspection process (OASIP).
- **U.S. Marshal Service (USMS):** USMS CDF and intergovernmental agreement facilities complete biennial OASIPs.

In FY 2025, ODO implemented OASIPs, which replaced the annual Special Review inspections ODO conducted at most low ADP and/or short-term use facilities. This new inspection framework is more reflective of the actual operation demand of facilities with a low ADP and/or short-term use. OASIP inspections focus on facility compliance with detention standard requirements that directly affect detainee life, health, safety, and/or well-being. Facilities have 30 calendar days to complete the OASIP inspection and ODO staff will go on-site towards the end of the 30-day inspection window to observe facility conditions, interview ICE detainees, and spot-check the facility's reported findings.⁵

ODO defines a "deficiency" as any violation of detention standards, policies, or operational procedures, as applicable. ODO highlights instances when the facility resolves deficiencies prior to the completion of the ODO inspection as corrective actions. Where applicable, these corrective actions are annotated with a "C" in the *Inspection Findings* section of the report.

Upon completion of each inspection, ODO conducts a closeout briefing with facility and local ERO officials to discuss preliminary findings. ODO shares a summary of these findings with ERO management officials. Thereafter, ODO provides ICE leadership with a final report to: (i) assist ERO in developing and initiating a uniform corrective action plan (UCAP); and (ii) provide senior executives with an independent assessment of facility operations. ODO's findings inform ICE executive management in its decision-making to better allocate resources across the agency's entire detention inventory.

⁵ When ODO conducts an on-site inspection, the facility is notified 4 weeks before the inspection and ODO is on-site for 3 business days conducting the inspection.

FINDINGS BY FEDERAL PERFORMANCE BASED DETENTION STANDARDS (MAY 2025) MAJOR CATEGORIES

| USMS FPBDS (May 2025) Standards Inspected. ⁶ | Deficiencies |
|---|--------------|
| A. Administration and Management | |
| Quality Control | 0 |
| Facility Admission and Orientation Program | 0 |
| Detainee Transfers and Releases | 0 |
| Staffing | 0 |
| Staff Training | 0 |
| Emergency Plans | 0 |
| Sub-Total | 0 |
| B. Health Care | |
| Health Care Administration | 0 |
| Intake Health Screening | 0 |
| Medical, Mental Health, and Dental Appraisals | 0 |
| Access to Health Care | 0 |
| Provision of Health Care | 0 |
| Incident Health Care | 0 |
| Sub-Total | 0 |
| C. Security and Control | |
| Use of Force/Non-Routine Application of Restraints | 0 |
| Sub-Total | 0 |
| D. Food Service | |
| Food Service Administration | 0 |
| Food Storage and Preparation | 0 |
| Detainee Meals and Special Diets | 0 |
| Sub-Total | 0 |
| F. Safety and Sanitation | |
| Fire Safety and Chemical Control | 0 |
| Sanitation and Environmental Control | 0 |
| Clothing and Bedding | 0 |
| Sub-Total | 0 |
| G. Services and Programs | |
| Classification and Housing | 0 |
| Grievance Program | 0 |
| Sub-Total | 0 |
| Total Deficiencies | 0 |

⁶ For greater detail on ODO's findings, see the *Inspection Findings* section of this report.

DETAINEE RELATIONS

The facility's ICE detainee population count was zero during the inspection; therefore, ODO did not conduct any detainee interviews. Despite the facility housing no detainees during the on-site inspection, the facility maintains an active contract to house ICE detainees and had an ADP of 1 ICE detainee for FY 2024.

INSPECTION FINDINGS

ODO found no deficiencies during the inspection.

CONCLUSION

During this inspection, ODO assessed the facility's compliance with 21 standards under USMS FPBDS (May 2025) and found the facility in compliance with all 21 standards. This was ODO's first inspection of MCDC so prior inspection data does not exist for ODO to perform a trend analysis. ODO recommends ERO El Paso continue to work with the facility in accordance with contractual obligations.

| Compliance Inspection Results Compared | No Previous ODO Inspection | FY 2025 OASIP (FPBDS MAY 2025) |
|--|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Standards Reviewed | N/A | 21 |
| Deficient Standards | N/A | 0 |
| Overall Number of Deficiencies | N/A | 0 |
| Priority Component Deficiencies | N/A | 0 |
| Repeat Deficiencies | N/A | N/A |
| Areas Of Concern | N/A | 0 |
| Corrective Actions | N/A | 0 |
| Facility Rating | N/A | Superior |



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